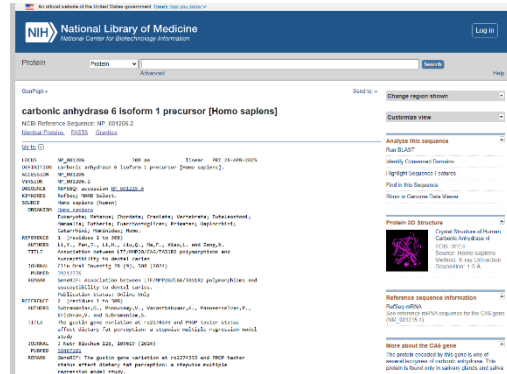
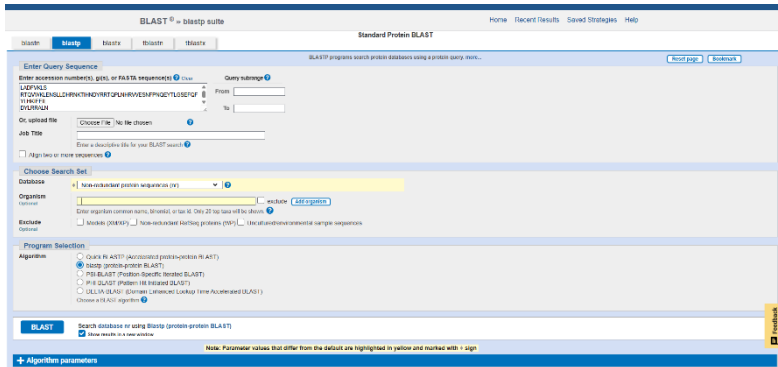


Rešitev seminarja:

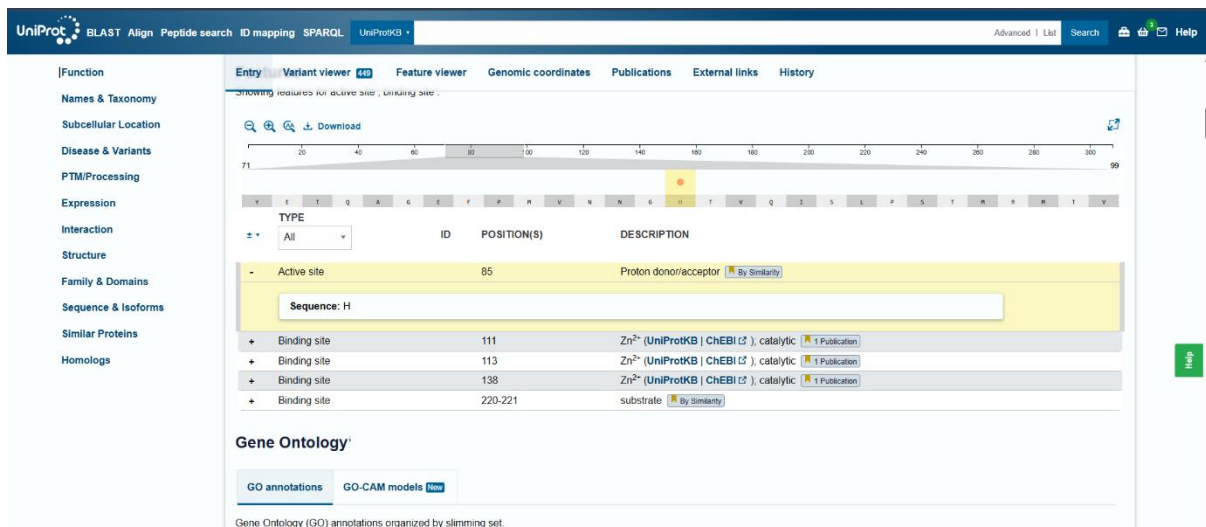
**1. Navedi ime proteina in organizem iz katerega izvira.**

Zaporedje vnesemo v pBLAST in podatkovno baro nastavimo na »non-redundant protein sequences (nr)«. Izberemo zadetek, ki se 100% ujema. Razberemo da je ime proteina **carbonic anhydrase 6 isoform 1 precursor**-karbonska anhidraza 6 organizem iz katerega izvira je **Homo sapiens**-človek.



**2. Ali ima protein aktivno mesto. Če ja navedi kateri aminokislinski ostanek to je in na katerem mestu se nahaja? Če bi želeli protein deaktivirati, v kateri aminokislinski ostanek bi zmutirali aktivno mesto?**

Ime proteina vnesemo v UniProt in kot organizem izberemo Homo sapiens. Pod odsekom Function najdemo aktivno mesto, ki je H (histidin) 85. Da deaktiviramo aktivno mesto lahko uvedemo mutacijo npr. H85A.



**3. Med katerima aminokislinskima ostankoma (ime in pozicija) se tvori disulfidna vez? Ali so prisotne tudi kakšne druge posttranslacijske modifikacije?**

Gremo pod PTM/Processing. Vidimo da je disulfidna vez med C42-C224 (cistein). Omenjena posttranslacijska modifikacija je še glikozilacija.



**My Basket**

UniProtKB (3) UniRef UniParc

Tools Download (3) Remove View Cards Table Customize columns 3 rows selected

| BLAST (3)                           | Entry Name | Organism                        |
|-------------------------------------|------------|---------------------------------|
| Align (3)                           | CAH6_HUMAN | Homo sapiens (Human)            |
| Map IDs (3)                         | CAH6_HUMAN | Homo sapiens (Human)            |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | P23280-3   | CAH6_HUMAN Homo sapiens (Human) |

Download Select annotation View Continuous Wrapped

Highlight properties

```

MRALVLLSFLFLGGGAQHVS DWTYSEGA LDEAHWPQHYPCAGGQRSPINLQRTKVRYNPSLKG L 66
MRALVLLSFLFLGGGAQHVS DWTYSEGA LDEAHWPQHYPCAGGQRSPINLQRTKVRYNPSLKG L 66
MRALVLLSFLFLGGGAQHVS DWTYSEGA LDEAHWPQHYPCAGGQRSPINLQRTKVRYNPSLKG L 26
P23280-2:Signal
NMTGYETQAGEFFPMVNHGHTVQISLPSTMRMTVADGTVYIAQQMHFWHGASSEISGSEHTVDDGIR 132
NMTGYETQAGEFFPMVNHGHTVQISLPSTMRMTVADGTVYIAQQMHFWHGASSEISGSEHTVDDGIR 132
VQISLPSTMRMTVADGTVYIAQQMHFWHGASSEISGSEHTVDDGIR 72
P23280-2:Signal
HVIETIHIVHYN SKYKSYDIAQDAPDGLAVLAAAFVEVKNPENTYYSNFISHLANI KYPGORTTLTG 198
HVIETIHIVHYN SKYKSYDIAQDAPDGLAVLAAAFVEVKNPENTYYSNFISHLANI KYPGORTTLTG 198
HVIETIHIVHYN SKYKSYDIAQDAPDGLAVLAAAFVEVKNPENTYYSNFISHLANI KYPGORTTLTG 138
P23280-2:Signal
LDVQDMLPRNLQHYTYHGS LTPPCTENVHWFV LADFVKLSRTQVWKL ENSLLDHRNKTIHNDYR 264
LDVQDMLPRNLQHYTYHGS LTPPCTENVHWFV LADFVKLSRTQVWKL ENSLLDHRNKTIHNDYR 264
LDVQDMLPRNLQHYTYHGS LTPPCTENVHWFV LADFVKLSRTQVWKL ENSLLDHRNKTIHNDYR 204
P23280-2:Signal
RTQPLNHRVSVSNFNPNGKGGHGRHRSONPRVQ-PTSTRHPLALGSLEA 313
RTQPLNHRVSVSNFNPNGEYTLGSEFQFY LHKIEEILDYLRALN----- 308
RTQPLNHRVSVSNFNPNGEYTLGSEFQFY LHKIEEILDYLRALN----- 248
P23280-2:Signal

```

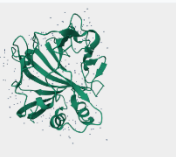
## 7. Zapiši pdb kodo tega proteina.

Gremo pod razdelek Structure in kot vir izberemo PDB. PDB koda je 3FE4.

UniProt BLAST Align Peptide search ID mapping SPMSL UniProt

Function Entry Variant viewer Feature viewer Genomic coordinates Publications External links History

Name & Taxonomy Subcellular Location Disease & Variants PTM Processing Expression Interaction Structure Family & Domains Sequence & Isoforms Similar Proteins Homologs



| SOURCE | IDENTIFIER | ISOFORM | METHOD | RESOLUTION | CHAIN | POSITIONS | LINKS                         |
|--------|------------|---------|--------|------------|-------|-----------|-------------------------------|
| PDB    | 3FE4       |         | X-ray  | 1.90 Å     | A/G   | 21-200    | PDB - RCSB-PDB - PDB - PDBsum |

3D structure databases

AlphaFoldDB | P23280 | SMR | P23280

ModBase | Search... | PDB-RE | Search...

## 8. Navedi ekspresijski sistem in datum izdaje.

ekspresijski sistem: Escherichia coli

datum izdaje: 2008-12-16

3FE4 | pdb\_00003fe4

Crystal Structure of Human Carbonic Anhydrase vi  
PDB DOI: <https://doi.org/10.2210/pdb3FE4/pdb>

Classification: LYASE  
Organism(s): Homo sapiens  
Expression System: Escherichia coli  
Mutation(s): No

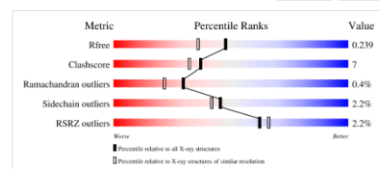
Deposited: 2008-11-27 Released: 2008-12-16  
Deposition Author(s): Pilka, E.S., Kochan, G., Krysztofinska, E., Muniz, J., Yue, W.W., Roos, A.K., von Delft, F., Arrowsmith, C.H., Weigelt, J., Edwards, A., Bountra, C., Oppermann, U., Structural Genomics Consortium (SGC)

### Experimental Data Snapshot

Method: X-RAY DIFFRACTION  
Resolution: 1.90 Å  
R-Value Free: 0.235 (Depositor), 0.239 (DCC)  
R-Value Work: 0.177 (Depositor), 0.186 (DCC)  
R-Value Observed: 0.179 (Depositor)

Starting Models: experimental  
[View more details](#)

### wwPDB Validation



9. Pojdi na PubMed in išči zadetke, če v iskalno vrstico vneseš ime proteina (iz UniProta). Katero je bilo prvo leto, ko je bil objavljen članek na to temo? Koliko preglednih člankov je bilo napisano na to temo?

Prvo leto: 1964

Pregledni članki- nastavimo filter Review: 14

Pripomba: do časa reševanja se ti podatki lahko spremenijo!

The screenshot shows the PubMed search interface. The search term 'carbonic anhydrase 6' is entered in the search bar. Below the search bar, there are filters for 'ARTICLE TYPE'. The 'Review' filter is selected, and a green bar indicates 'Filters applied: Review. Clear all'. The search results show 14 results, with the first two articles displayed. The first article is 'Associations of the activity and concentration of carbonic anhydrase VI with susceptibility to dental caries: A systematic review and meta-analysis.' by Al-Mahdi R, Al-Sharani H, Al-Haroni M, Halboub E. The second article is 'Effects of the carbonic anhydrase VI gene polymorphisms on dental caries: A meta-analysis.' by Hatipoglu O, Saydam F.

10. Poišči homolog *Danio rerio*. Izberi zadetek z daljšim aminokislinskim zaporedjem (538AA). Naredi poravnavo z našim izvornim proteinom. Komentiraj vezavna mesta in aktivno mesto homologa. Ali so enaka kot pri našem proteinu?

Gremo pod razdelek Homologs in izberemo tega ki pripada organizmu *Danio rerio*. Nato kot piše v navodilu izberemo tistega z 538AA dolgim zaporedjem. Naredimo poravnavo z človeškim proteinom. Pod select annotation za dobro anotiran protein (človeški) izberem najprej active site in nato binding site. Opazim, da se pri obeh vse ujema.

The screenshot shows the 'Orthologs & Paralogs' section in UniProt. The 'Orthologs' tab is selected. The table shows orthologs for the protein 'ca6' from 'Danio rerio'. The table has columns for 'SPECIES', 'GENE SYMBOL', 'BEST', and 'BEST REVERSE'. The 'BEST' column shows 'Yes' for 'Danio rerio'. The 'BEST REVERSE' column shows 'Yes' for 'Danio rerio'. The 'METHOD' column lists various methods used for orthology prediction, including 'Ensembl Compara', 'HOVIC', 'Hierarchical Orthologs', 'OMA', 'OrthoFinder', 'OrthoMCL', 'PhyloPhrag', 'PhyloPhrag', 'Xenopus', and 'MUSCLE/COMBAT'. The 'Phylogenetic databases' section shows 'GeneTree' and 'OrthoDB'.

UniProtKB 2 results or restrict search to organism with taxon ID '7955' to exclude lower taxonomic ranks

| Entry                                | Entry Name        | Protein Names           | Gene Names | Organism                                    | Length |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|------------|---|--------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> A0ABM3JANQ1 | A0ABM3JANQ1_DANRE | Carbonic anhydrase[...] | ca6        | Danio rerio (Zebrafish) (Brachydanio rerio) | 538 AA |
| <input type="checkbox"/> E9QB97      | E9QB97_DANRE      | Carbonic anhydrase[...] | ca6        | Danio rerio (Zebrafish) (Brachydanio rerio) | 530 AA |

## Align results

Overview **Trees** Percent Identity Matrix Text Output Input Parameters API Request

Tools Download Add Resubmit

Highlight properties Select annotation View: Continuous **Wrapped**

Look for an annotation

sp|P23280|CAH6\_HUMAN

**P23280**

Signal

Chain

Domain

**P23280**

Active site

Binding site

**P23280**

Glycosylation

Disulfide bond

Alternative sequence

**P23280**

Natural variant

```

L F L L G G Q A Q H V S D W T Y S E G A L D E A H W P Q H
S L N F A S A G V D G D Y W T Y - S G E L D Q K H W A E K
ETQA G E F P M V N N G H T V Q I S L P S T M R M T V A
E D I R G S F L M K N N G H S V E I Q L P S T M K I T K G
V I E I H I V H Y N S - K Y K S Y D I A Q D A P D G L A V
M A E L H V V H Y N S E K Y P S F E E A K N K P D G L A V
T L T G L D V Q D M L P R N L Q H Y Y T Y H G S L T T P P
S I S N L N V L S M L S E N L S H F Y R Y K G S L T T P P
K T I H N D Y R R T O P L N H R V V E S N F P N Q E Y T L I
    
```

```

sp|P23280|CAH6_HUMAN N P S L K G L N M T G Y E T Q A G E F P M V N N G H T V Q I S L P S T M R M T V A D G T V Y I A Q Q M H F H W G G A S S E I 121
tr|A0A8M3ANQ1|A0A8M3ANQ1_DANRE S P R M Q Q L E L T G Y E D I R G S F L M K N N G H S V E I Q L P S T M K I T K G F P H Q Y T A V Q M H L H W G G W D L E A 122
    
```

### P23280:Active site

```

N P S L K G L N M T G Y E T Q A G E F P M V N N G H T V Q I S L P S T M R M T V A D G T V Y I A Q Q M H F H W G G A S S E I 121
S P R M Q Q L E L T G Y E D I R G S F L M K N N G H S V E I Q L P S T M K I T K G F P H Q Y T A V Q M H L H W G G W D L E A 123
ie
S G S E H T V D G I R H V I E I H I V H Y N S - K Y K S Y D I A Q D A P D G L A V L A F V E V K N Y P E N T Y Y S N F I S 182
S G S E H T M D G I R Y M A E L H V V H Y N S E K Y P S F E E A K N K P D G L A V L A F F E D G H F - E N T Y Y S D F I S 184
ie
H L A N I K Y P G Q R T T L T G L D V Q D M L P R N L Q H Y Y T Y H G S L T T P P C T E N V H W F V L A D F V K L S R T Q V 244
N L A N I K Y V G Q S M S I S N L N V L S M L S E N L S H F Y R Y K G S L T T P P G F E S V M W T V F D T P I T L S H N Q I 246
ie
W K L E N S L L D H R N K T I H N D Y R R T O P L N H R V V E S N F P N Q E Y T L G S - - - E F Q F Y L H K I E E I L D Y 302
R K L E S T L M D H D N K T L W N D Y R M A Q P L N E R V V E S T F L P R L S K G G M C R Q E E I E A K L K R I E S L I L S 308
    
```

## 11. Katera je druga domena, ki se nahaja v homologu *Danio rerio*?

Grem na Family & Domains ter opazim dve domeni ena je Alpha-carbonic anhydrase-kar je domena, ki je v izvornem proteinu, druga domena pa je Pentraxin-pentraksin.

### Family & Domains<sup>1</sup>

Features

Showing features for domain<sup>1</sup>.

Download

| ± | TYPE   | ID | POSITION(S) | DESCRIPTION   | Tools | Add |
|---|--------|----|-------------|---|-------|-----|
| + | Domain |    | 24-280      | Alpha-carbonic anhydrase <small>InterPro Annotation</small> | Tools | Add |
| + | Domain |    | 329-526     | Pentraxin (PTX) <small>InterPro Annotation</small>          | Tools | Add |

## 12. Kopiraj aminokislinsko zaporedje te domene in najdi človeški homolog. Navedi ime človeškega proteina.

Kopiram aminokislinsko zaporedje te dome in jo priletim v pBLAST. Nastavim na nr database in ker piše da iščem človeški homolog nastavim organism na Homo sapiens. Izberem zadetek z največjim ujemanjem. Ime proteina je Chain A, Pentraxin-related protein PTX3.

| Description  | Score | Id  | Start | Query  | E   | Pos | Acc | Accession  |
|--|-------|-----|-------|--------|-----|-----|-----|------------|
| Chain A, Pentraxin-related protein PTX3 (Homo sapiens) | 106   | 106 | 2-27  | 34.91% | 287 | 287 | 287 | AK252128.1 |
| Chain A, Pentraxin-related protein PTX3 (Homo sapiens) | 106   | 106 | 2-27  | 34.91% | 289 | 289 | 289 | AK252128.1 |
| Chain A, Pentraxin-related protein PTX3 (Homo sapiens) | 106   | 106 | 2-27  | 34.91% | 299 | 299 | 299 | AK252128.1 |
| Chain A, Pentraxin-related protein PTX3 (Homo sapiens) | 106   | 106 | 4-28  | 34.91% | 344 | 344 | 344 | AK252128.1 |
| Pentaxin-related protein PTX3 (Homo sapiens)           | 106   | 106 | 4-28  | 34.91% | 381 | 381 | 381 | AK252128.1 |
| Pentaxin-related protein PTX3 (Homo sapiens)           | 106   | 106 | 5-28  | 34.91% | 381 | 381 | 381 | AK252128.1 |
| Pentaxin-related protein PTX3 (Homo sapiens)           | 106   | 106 | 5-28  | 34.91% | 377 | 377 | 377 | AK252128.1 |
| Chain A, Pentraxin-related protein PTX3 (Homo sapiens) | 106   | 106 | 1-28  | 33.96% | 381 | 381 | 381 | AK252128.1 |
| Chain A, Pentraxin-related protein PTX3 (Homo sapiens) | 106   | 106 | 1-28  | 33.96% | 381 | 381 | 381 | AK252128.1 |

# Find your protein

UniProtKB

Advanced
List
Search

Examples: Insulin\_APP\_Human\_P05067\_organism id:9606

### 13. Navedi še dve alternativni imeni za ta protein. Kaj je funkcija tega proteina?

Funkcija: Igra vlogo pri uravnavanju prirojene odpornosti proti patogenom, vnetnih reakcijah, morebiti pri odstranjevanju lastnih komponent in ženski plodnosti.

Alternativna imena:

Tumor necrosis factor alpha-induced protein 5 (TNF alpha-induced protein 5)

Tumor necrosis factor-inducible gene 14 protein (TSG-14)

## Function<sup>i</sup>

Plays a role in the regulation of innate resistance to pathogens, inflammatory reactions, possibly clearance of self-components and female fertility. 1 Publication

---

## Names & Taxonomy<sup>i</sup>

### Protein names<sup>i</sup>

|                   |  |
|-------------------|--|
| Recommended name  | Pentraxin-related protein PTX3 <span>Curated</span>  |
| Alternative names | Pentaxin-related protein PTX3<br>Tumor necrosis factor alpha-induced protein 5 (TNF alpha-induced protein 5)<br>Tumor necrosis factor-inducible gene 14 protein (TSG-14) |

### 14. V UniProt-u je omenjenih veliko mutacij tega proteina. Zamenjava katerega aminokislinskega ostanka v katerega povzroči nastanek raka/karcinoma? Navedi katera vrsta raka se pojavi (*Namig: dve vrsti raka*).

Gremo pod razdelek Disease & Variants → [Go to variant viewer](#)

Ugotovimo da nastanek raka povzroči mutacija Q167R (glutamin → arginin). Ta mutacija povzroči Serozni cistadenokarcinom jajčnikov in raka želodca.

## Disease & Variants

Features  
Showing features for natural variant:

Download

| + | TYPE            | ID         | POSITION(S) | DESCRIPTION   |
|---|-----------------|------------|-------------|---|
| + | Natural variant | VAR_043140 | 39          | in dbSNP:rs34653398 <a href="#">?</a>                             |
| + | Natural variant | VAR_043141 | 48          | in dbSNP:rs3816627 <a href="#">?</a> <a href="#">Publications</a> |
| + | Natural variant | VAR_043142 | 290         | in dbSNP:rs35416718 <a href="#">?</a>                             |
| + | Natural variant | VAR_043143 | 313         | in dbSNP:rs4478039 <a href="#">?</a>                              |

## Variants

We now provide the "Disease & Variants" viewer in its own tab.

The viewer provides 495 variants from UniProt as well as other sources including ClinVar and dbSNP.

Filter Consequence:  [Go to variant viewer \[?\]\(#\)](#)

| + | VARIANT ID(S)   | POSITION(S) | CHANGE | DESCRIPTION   | CLINICAL SIGNIFICANCE     | PROVENANCE  |
|---|---|-------------|--------|---|---------------------------|---|
| + | rs909795888   | 166         | V>A    |   |                           | gnomAD  |
| + | rs1407017766  | 167         | Q>H    |   |                           | gnomAD  |
| + | CAO80802<br>RCV000550113<br>RCV000506392<br>RCV000506393<br>rs191352729 | 167         | Q>R    | Ovarian serous cystadenocarcinoma (ClinVar)<br>Gastric cancer (ClinVar) | Benign (Ensembl, ClinVar) | ClinGen<br>ClinVar<br>1000Genom<br>ESP<br>ExAC<br>TOPMed<br>dbSNP<br>gnomAD |
| + | rs1330454117  | 168         | G>A    |   |                           | TOPMed<br>gnomAD  |